

National Spanish Examinations Specifications for Grammar

(for exam years 2017 and after)

Level 01	
Nouns and articles	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• gender of nouns ending in -o, -a• plural of nouns• possession of nouns (use of <i>de</i> + <i>noun</i> to express 's)• definite articles (el, la, los, las)• contractions with "al" and "del"• indefinite articles (un, una, unos, unas)
Adjectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• agreement• cardinal numbers 1 - 100
Verbs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• subject-verb agreement• present tense of regular -ar, -er, and -ir verbs• basic irregular verbs (ser, estar, ir)• simple idiomatic uses of tener = to be (calor, hambre, años)
Pronouns	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• subject• indirect object (used with gustar)
Conjunctions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• simple conjunctions (y, o)
Other	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• simple question words (dónde, cómo, qué, por qué, cuándo)• word order of yes / no questions